

iSCAPE Final Event



iSCAPE Sensor Development
IAAC - Fablab Barcelona

Dublin, Ireland
8 November 2019

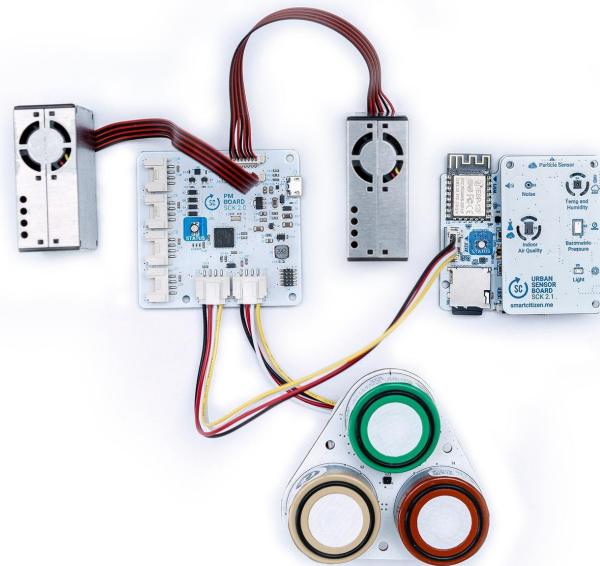
iSCAPE SENSORS

Óscar González

Calibration and sensor development

Content:

- From Citizen to Researchers
- Our journey of sensor development
- Where we are today





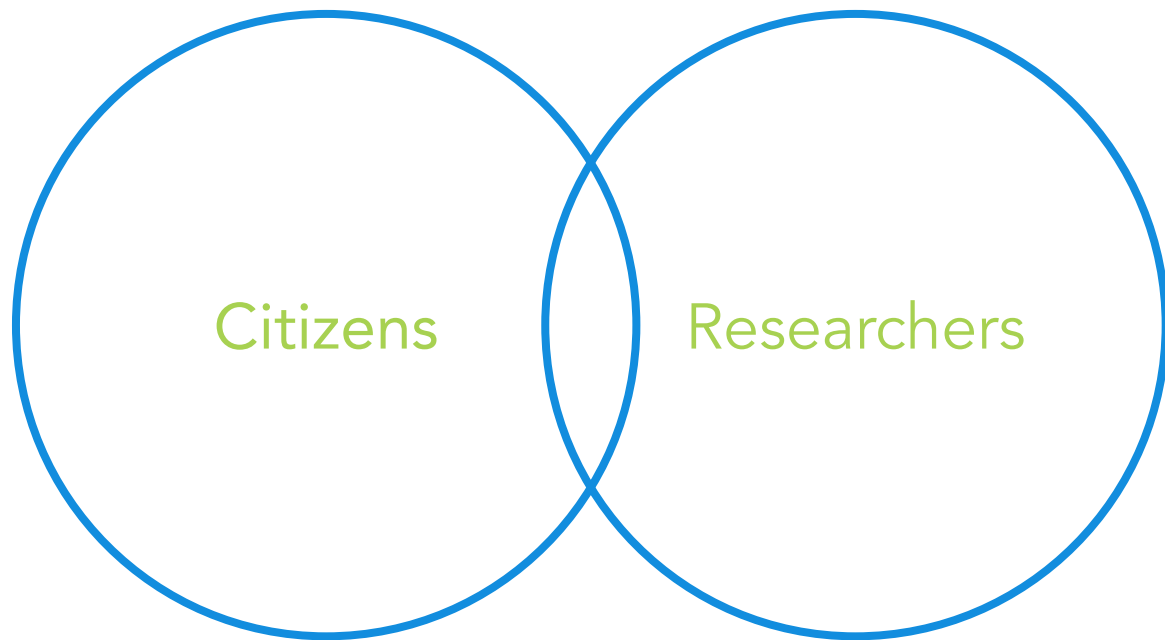
ANTIGA
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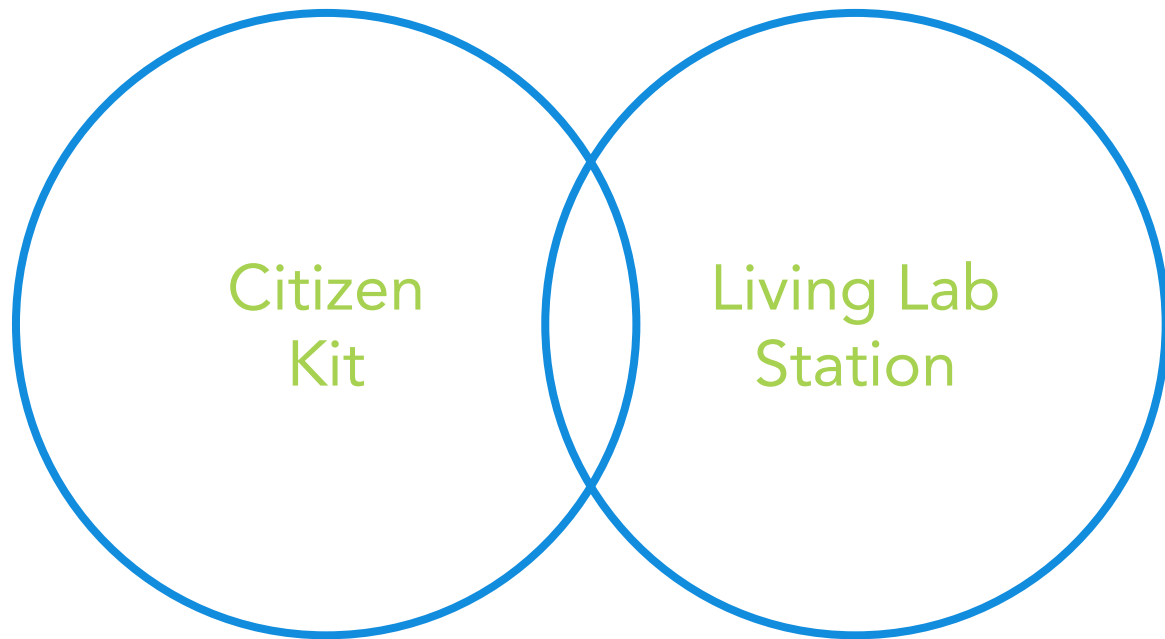
Aquí mesurem
la qualitat de l'aire que respirem

Aquí mesurem
la qualitat de l'aire que respirem

Generalitat de Catalunya
Departament d'Acció i Seguretat
Medi Ambient

Consorci d'Iniciativa i Recerca
Ambiental de l'Ebre



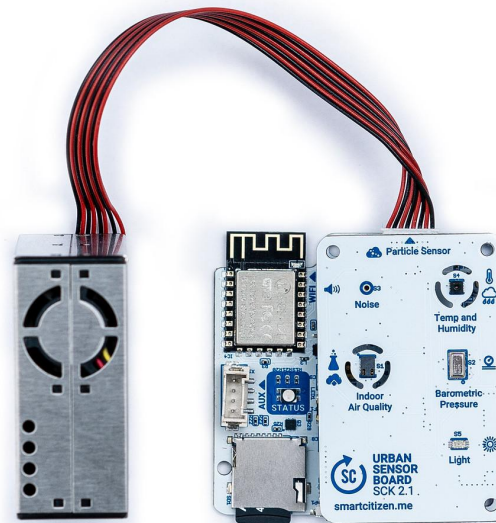


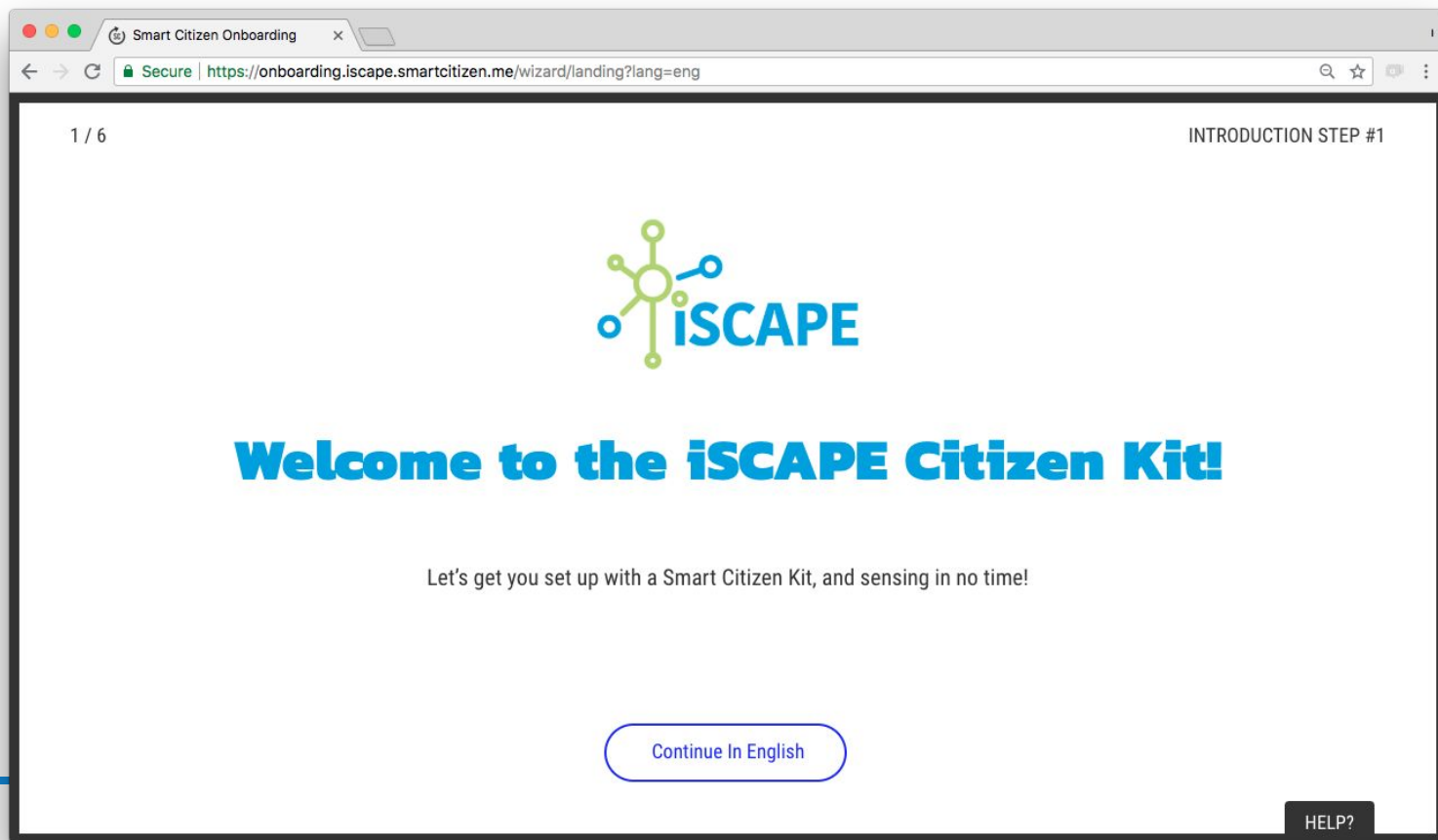
CITIZEN SCIENTISTS



Citizen Science is about:

- Raising awareness
- Engagement
- Learning experience
- Variety of use cases
- Transparency




A screenshot of a web browser window showing the "Smart Citizen Onboarding" wizard. The browser's address bar shows the URL "https://onboarding.iscape.smartcitizen.me/wizard/landing?lang=eng". The page content includes a progress indicator "1 / 6" in the top left and "INTRODUCTION STEP #1" in the top right. In the center, there is the iSCAPE logo, followed by the heading "Welcome to the iSCAPE Citizen Kit!" in large blue text. Below this, a message reads "Let's get you set up with a Smart Citizen Kit, and sensing in no time!". At the bottom center, there is a rounded button labeled "Continue In English". In the bottom right corner, there is a small dark button labeled "HELP?".

Smart Citizen Onboarding x

Secure | <https://onboarding.iscape.smartcitizen.me/wizard/landing?lang=eng>

1 / 6

INTRODUCTION STEP #1

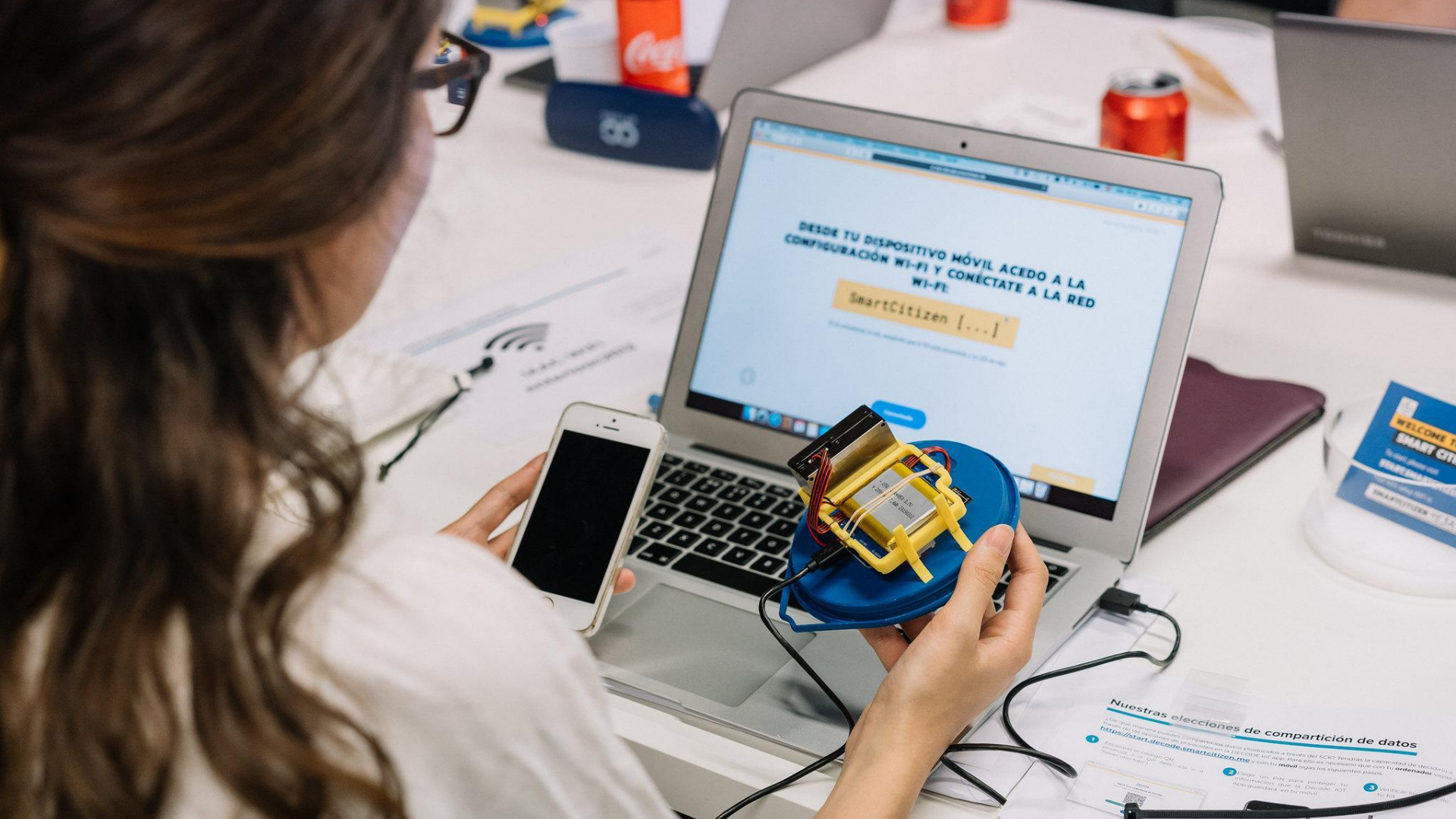


Welcome to the iSCAPE Citizen Kit!

Let's get you set up with a Smart Citizen Kit, and sensing in no time!

Continue In English

HELP?



DESDE TU DISPOSITIVO MÓVIL ACEDO A LA
CONFIGURACIÓN WI-FI Y CONÉCTATE A LA RED

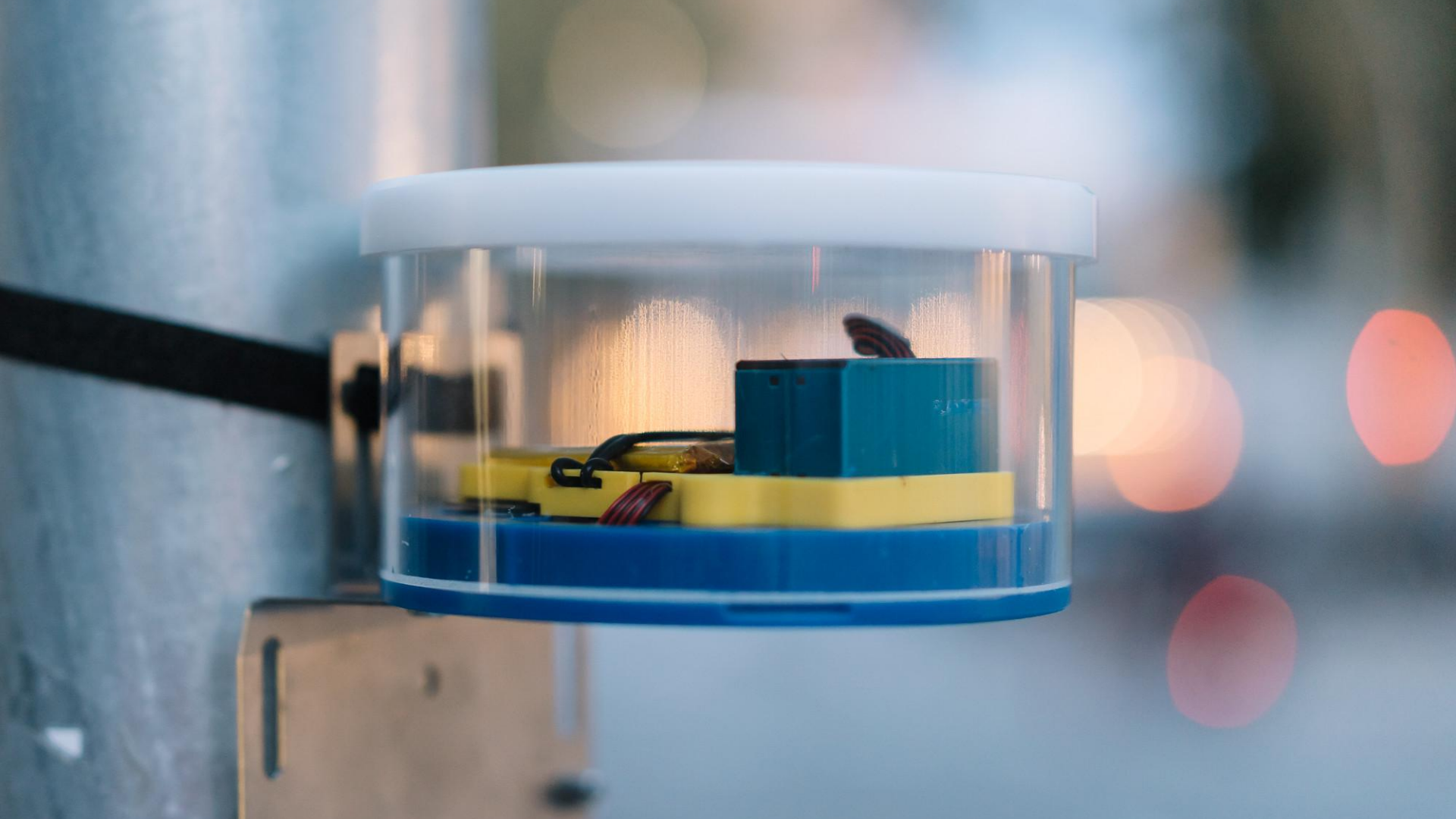
SmartCitizen [...]

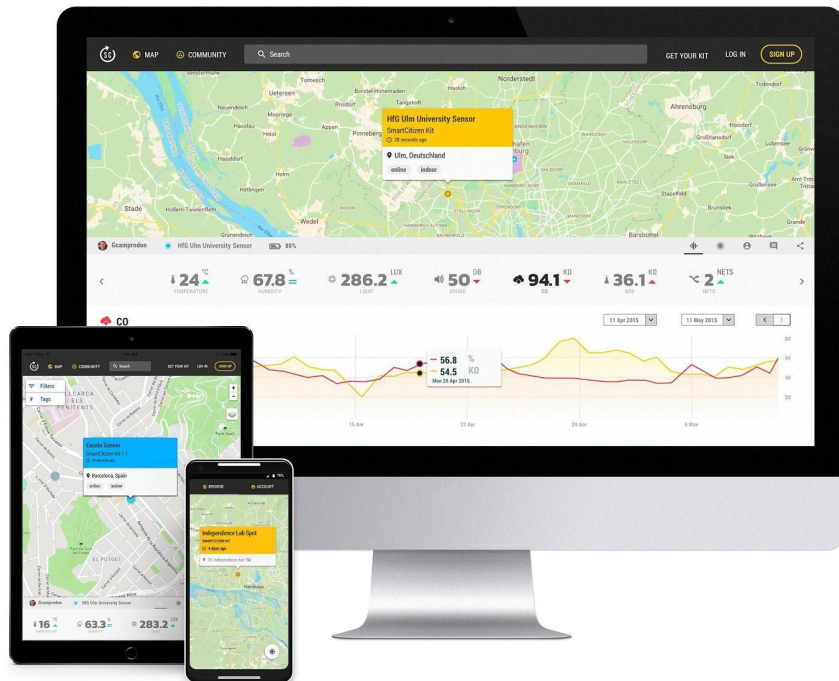
Nuestras elecciones de compartición de datos

1. Elige un ID para tu dispositivo. Este ID será el que se usará para identificarlo en la red. Puedes elegir cualquier nombre que quieras.
2. Elige un ID para tu dispositivo. Este ID será el que se usará para identificarlo en la red. Puedes elegir cualquier nombre que quieras.
3. Elige un ID para tu dispositivo. Este ID será el que se usará para identificarlo en la red. Puedes elegir cualquier nombre que quieras.









- Raising awareness
- Engagement
- Learning experience
- Variety of use cases
- Transparency



- Easy to come aboard
- Data ownership
- Flexibility
- Openness
- Sense of community

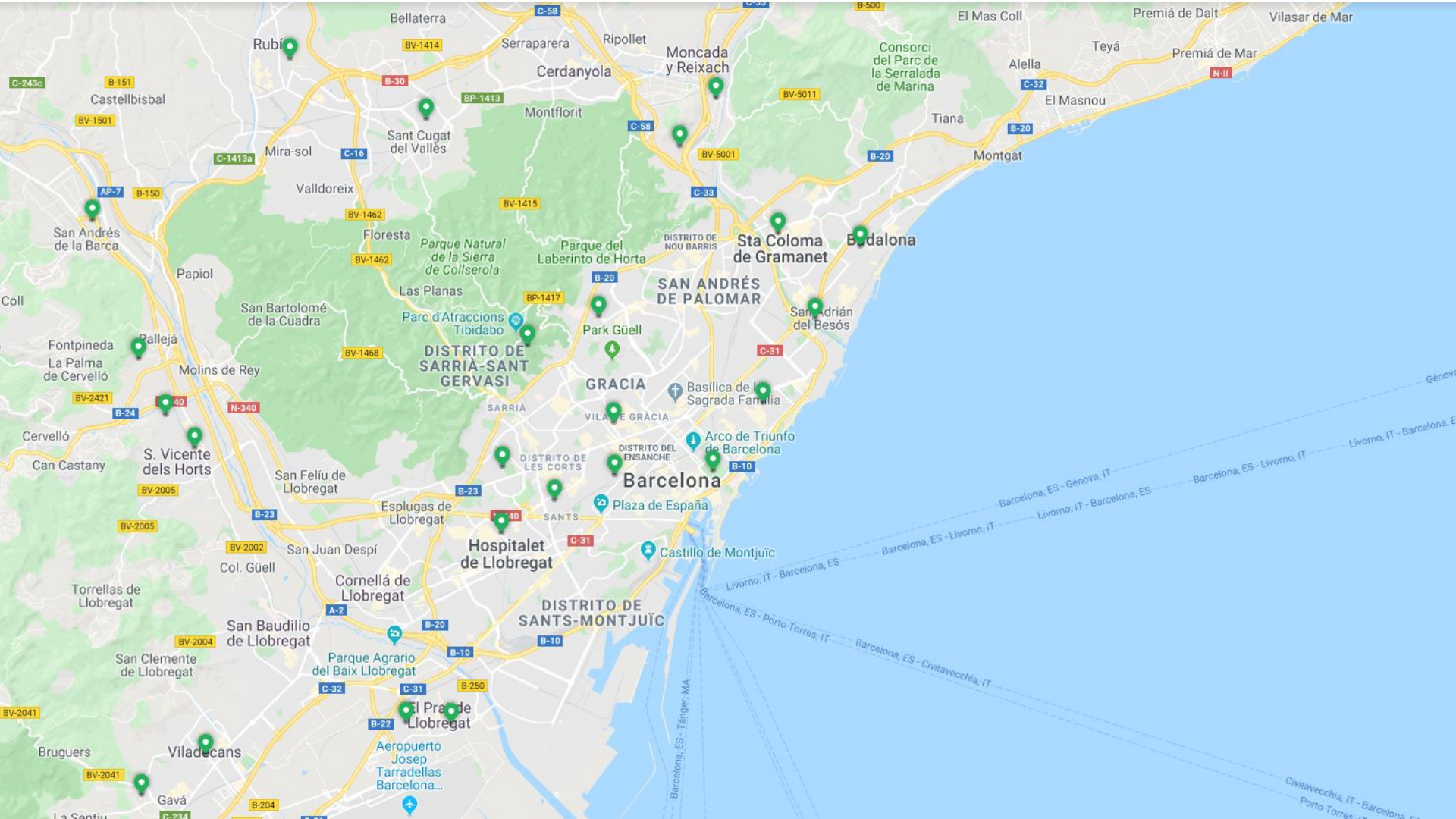
RESEARCHERS



Researchers need:

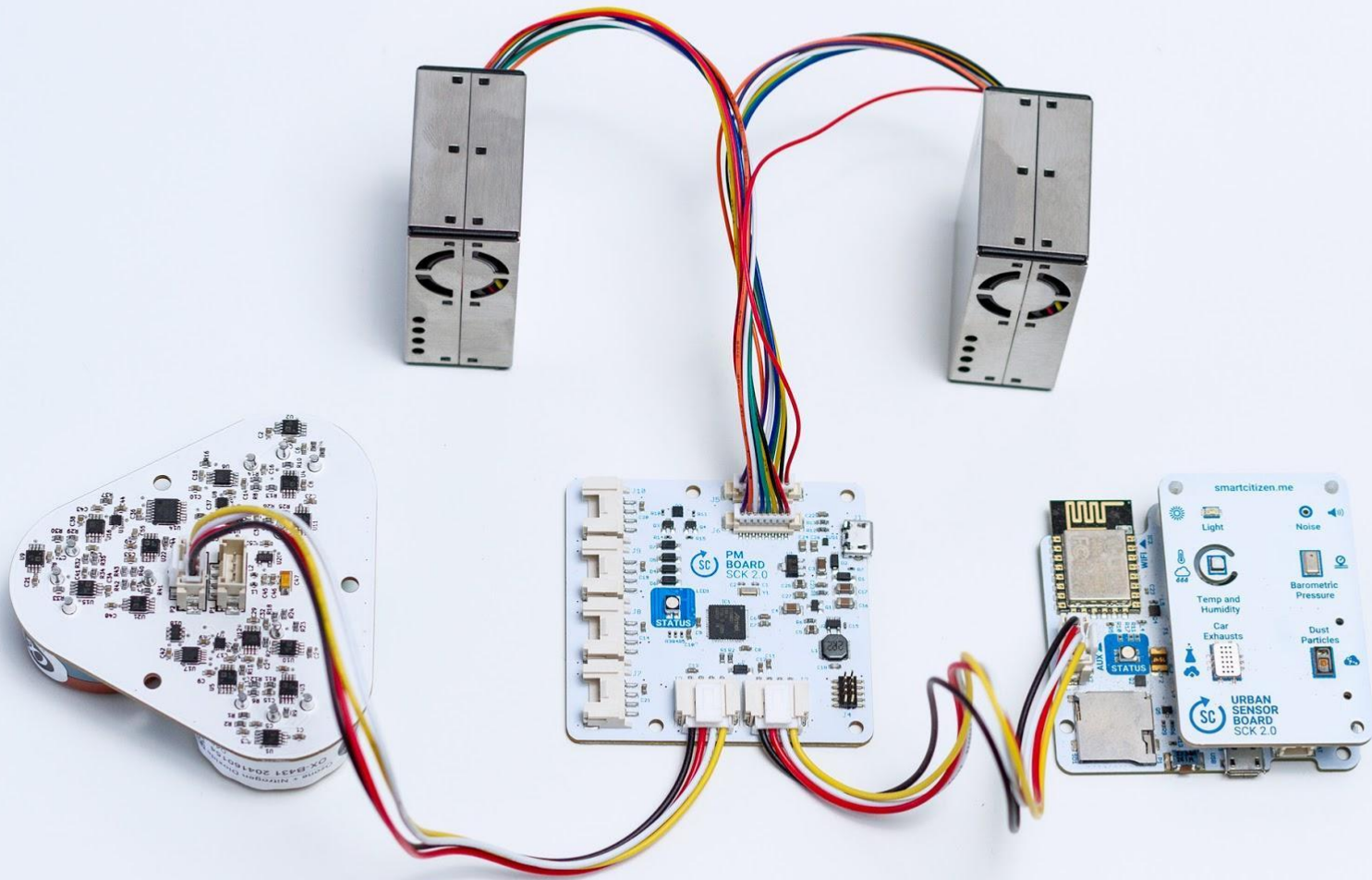
- Scientifically validated instrumentation
- Reproducibility
- Openness (sometimes they don't know that)
- Cost efficient
- Autonomy

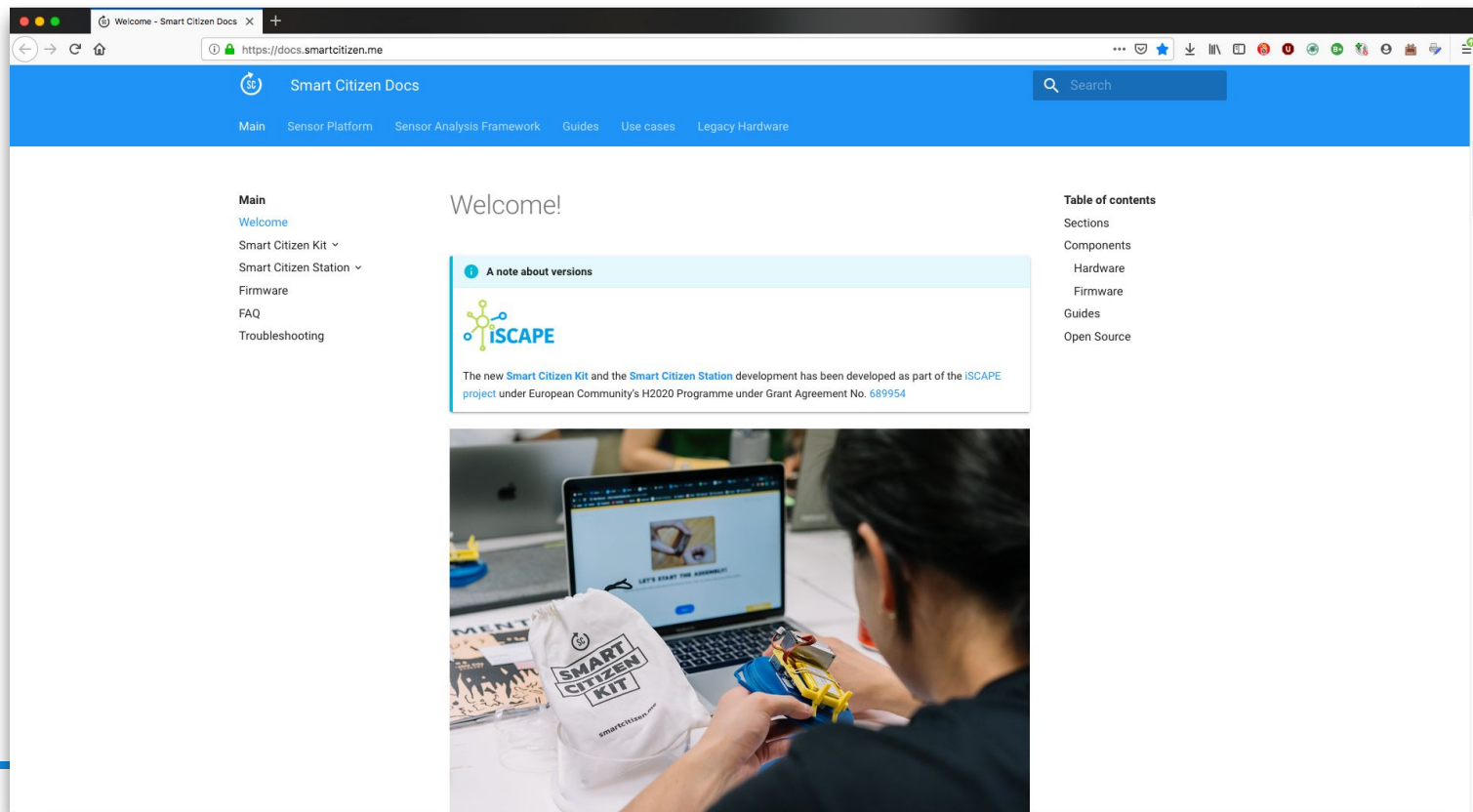










A screenshot of a web browser displaying the "Smart Citizen Docs" website. The browser's address bar shows "https://docs.smartcitizen.me". The website has a blue header with the title "Smart Citizen Docs" and a search bar. Below the header is a navigation menu with links: "Main", "Sensor Platform", "Sensor Analysis Framework", "Guides", "Use cases", and "Legacy Hardware". The main content area has a "Welcome!" heading. On the left, a "Main" sidebar lists links: "Welcome", "Smart Citizen Kit", "Smart Citizen Station", "Firmware", "FAQ", and "Troubleshooting". On the right, a "Table of contents" sidebar lists: "Sections", "Components", "Hardware", "Firmware", "Guides", and "Open Source". The central content area features a "A note about versions" section with the iSCAPE logo and text about the Smart Citizen Kit and Station development. Below this is a large image showing a person working on a laptop, with a white bag labeled "SMART CITIZEN KIT" in the foreground.

Welcome - Smart Citizen Docs

https://docs.smartcitizen.me

Smart Citizen Docs

Main Sensor Platform Sensor Analysis Framework Guides Use cases Legacy Hardware

Main


- Welcome
- Smart Citizen Kit
- Smart Citizen Station
- Firmware
- FAQ
- Troubleshooting

Table of contents

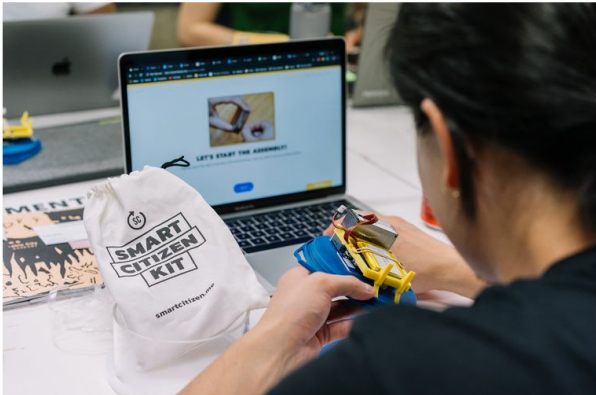
- Sections
- Components
- Hardware
- Firmware
- Guides
- Open Source

Welcome!

A note about versions

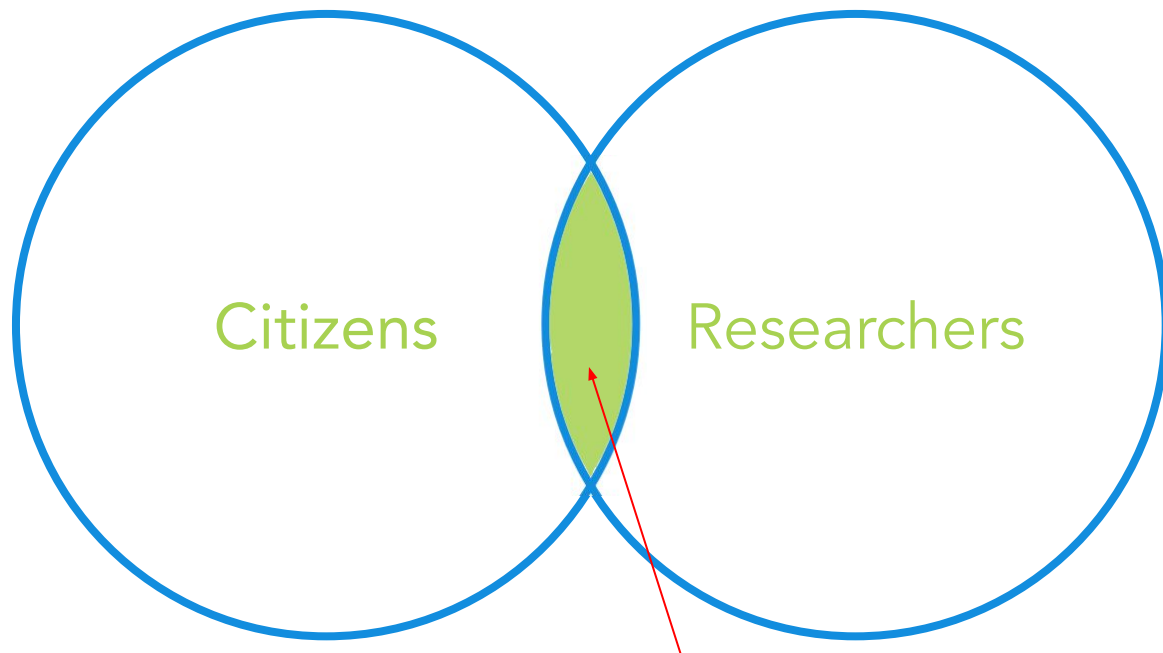
 iSCAPE

The new [Smart Citizen Kit](#) and the [Smart Citizen Station](#) development has been developed as part of the [iSCAPE project](#) under European Community's H2020 Programme under Grant Agreement No. 689954

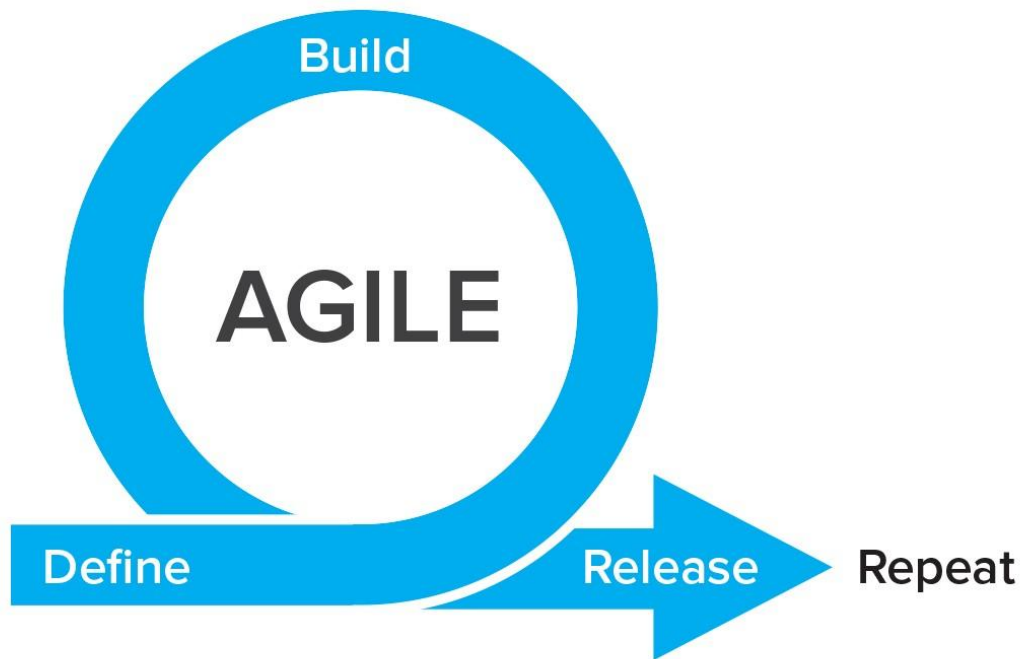
A photograph showing a person from behind, working on a laptop. In the foreground, there is a white drawstring bag with the "SMART CITIZEN KIT" logo and the website "smartcitizen.me". The laptop screen displays a webpage with a "LET'S START THE JOURNEY!" button.

Our journey of sensor development

Our journey of sensor development

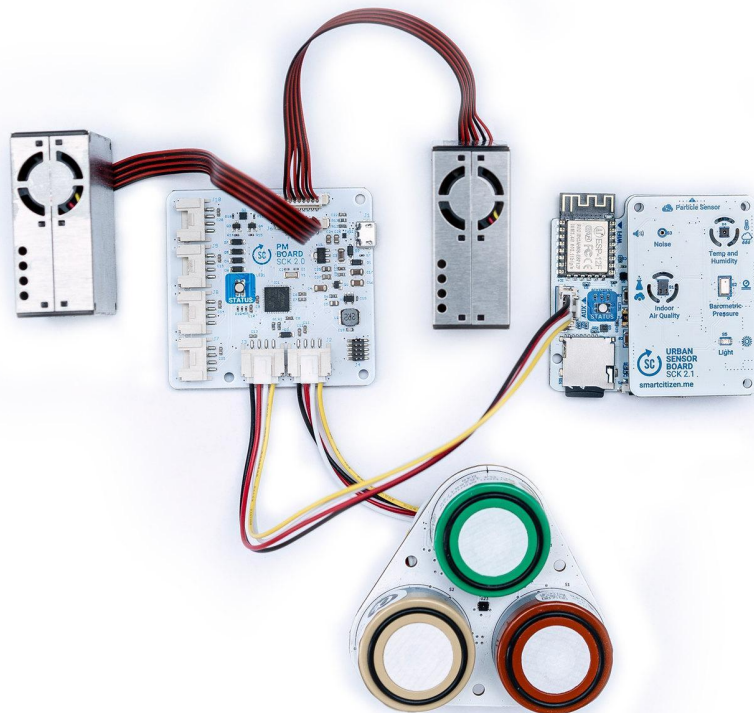


We are here

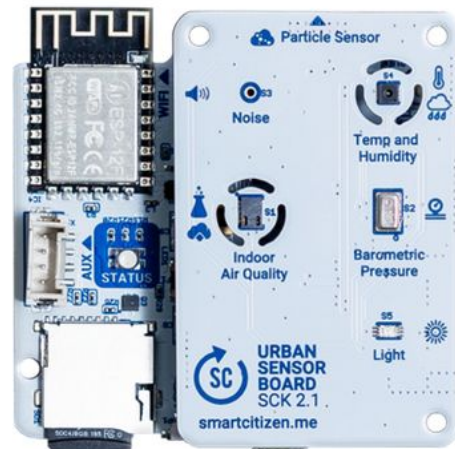
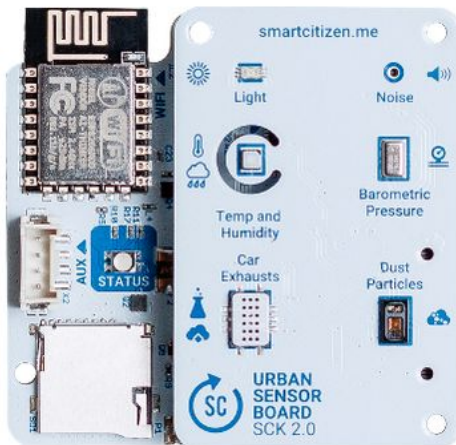
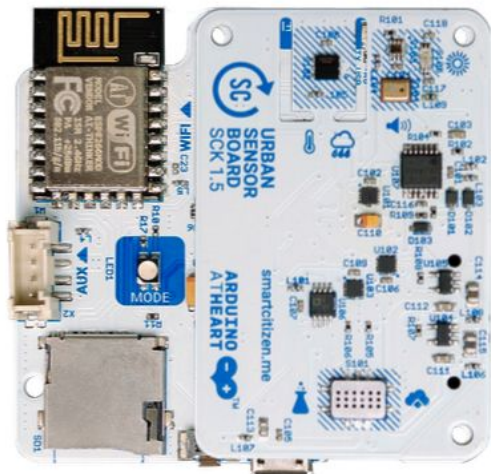


Our approach:

- Iterative development
- Develop, test, improve, and do it again
- Flexible
- Modular
- Open

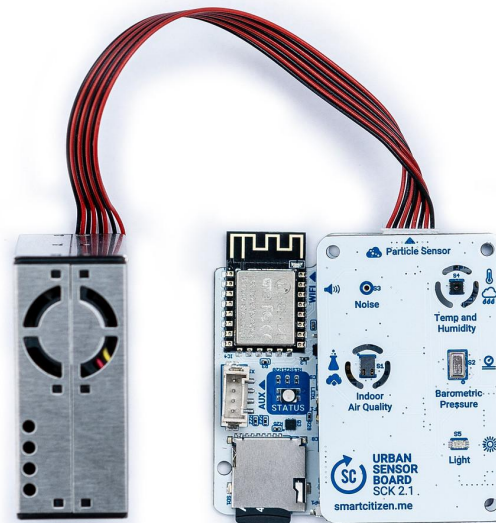


Our journey of sensor development



Our journey of sensor development

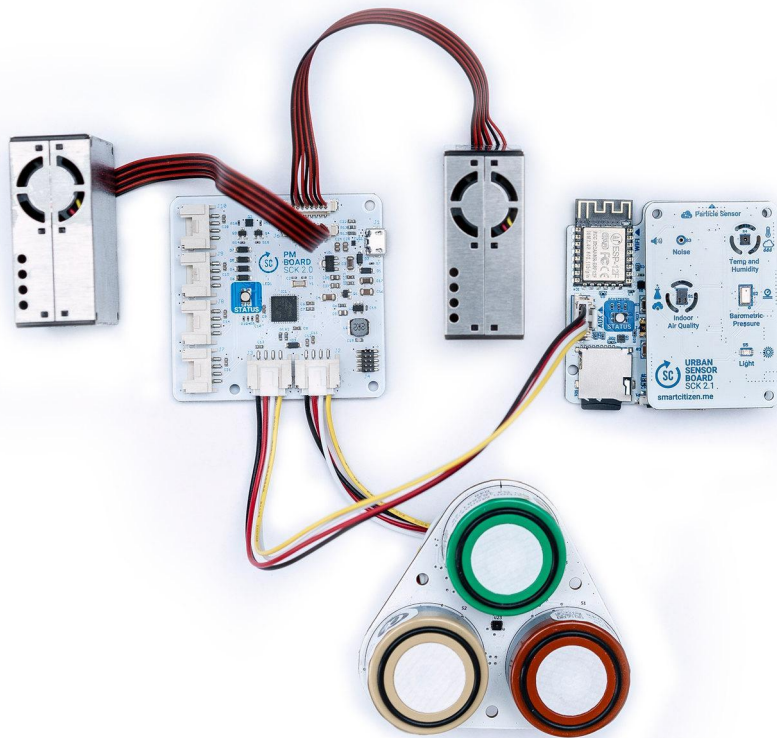
Measurement	Units	Sensors
Air temperature	°C	Sensirion SHT-31
Relative Humidity	% REL	Sensirion SHT-31
Noise level	dBA	Invensense ICS-434342
Ambient light	Lux	Rohm BH1721FVC
Barometric pressure	Pa	NXP MPL3115A26
Equivalent Carbon Dioxide	ppm	AMS CCS811
Volatile Organic Compounds	ppb	AMS CCS811



Our journey of sensor development



Our journey of sensor development



Measurement	Units	Sensor	Component
Carbon Monoxide	ppm	Alphasense CO-B4	Gas Sensor Pro Board
Nitrogen Dioxide	ppb	Alphasense NO2-B43F	Gas Sensor Pro Board
Ozone	ppb	Alphasense OX-B431	Gas Sensor Pro Board
Gases Board Temperature	°C	Sensirion SHT-31	Gas Sensor Pro Board
Gases Board Rel. Humidity	% REL	Sensirion SHT-31	Gas Sensor Pro Board
PM 1	µg/m3	Plantower PMS5003 Dual System	PM Sensors Board
PM 2.5	µg/m3	Plantower PMS5003 Dual System	PM Sensors Board
PM 10	µg/m3	Plantower PMS5003 Dual System	PM Sensors Board

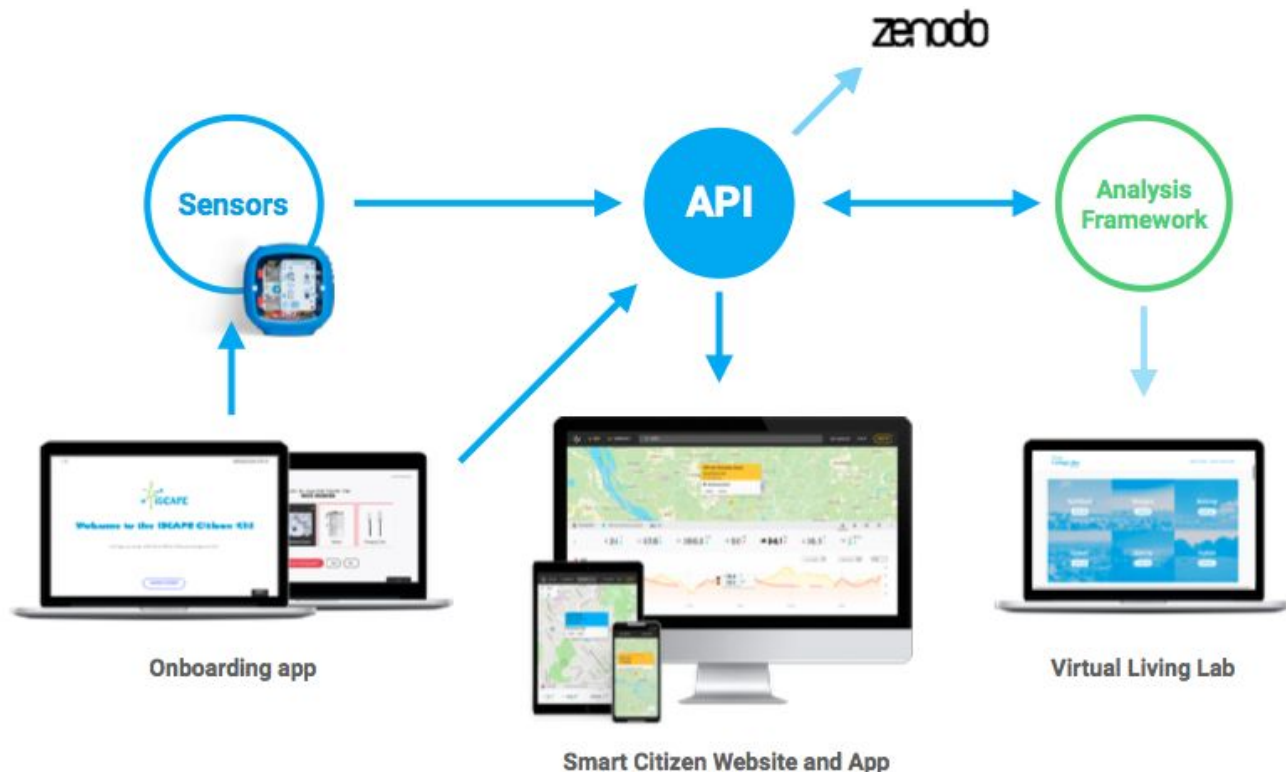
Our journey of sensor development



Our journey of sensor development



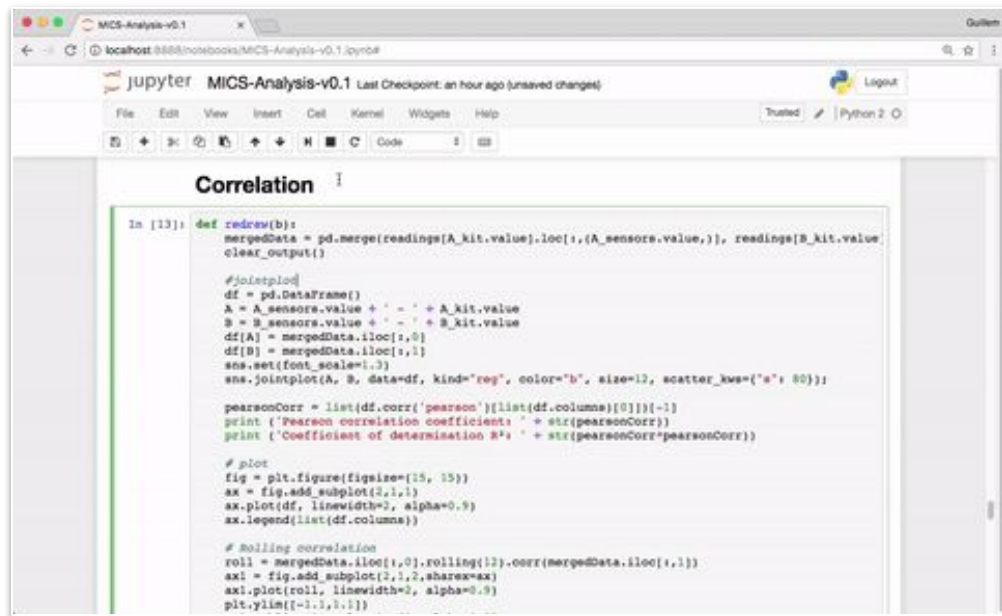
Our journey of sensor development



The importance of data analysis:

- Low cost sensors are useless without algorithms
- Understand sensor behaviour
- Improve measurements
- Understand how to deploy the sensors

Open framework for sensor data analysis

A screenshot of a Jupyter Notebook interface. The browser address bar shows 'localhost:8888/notebooks/MICS-Analysis-v0.1.ipynb'. The notebook title is 'MICS-Analysis-v0.1' with a status 'Last Checkpoint: an hour ago (unsaved changes)'. The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Insert, Cell, Kernel, Widgets, Help) and a toolbar. The code cell is titled 'Correlation' and contains the following Python code:

```
In [13]: def redraw(b):
    mergedData = pd.merge(readings[A_kit.value].loc[:,(A_sensors.value,)], readings[B_kit.value],
    clear_output()

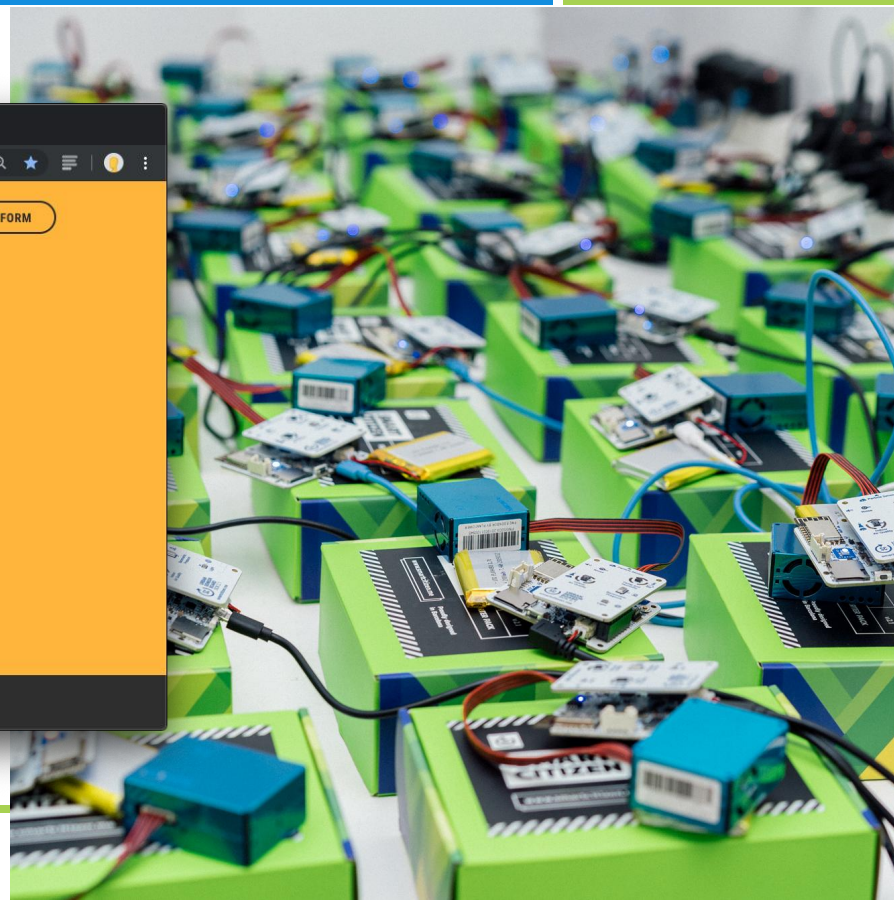
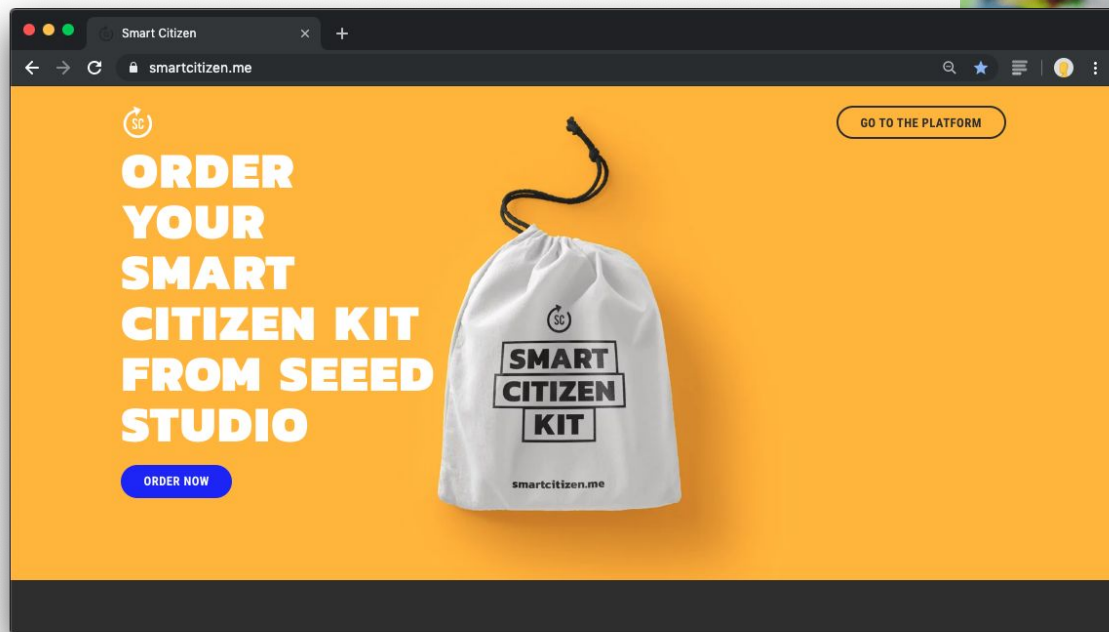
    #jointplot
    df = pd.DataFrame()
    A = A_sensors.value + ' - ' + A_kit.value
    B = B_sensors.value + ' - ' + B_kit.value
    df[A] = mergedData.iloc[:,0]
    df[B] = mergedData.iloc[:,1]
    sns.set(font_scale=1.3)
    sns.jointplot(A, B, data=df, kind="reg", color="b", size=12, scatter_kws={"s": 80})

    pearsonCorr = list(df.corr()['pearson'])[list(df.columns)[0]][-1]
    print ('Pearson correlation coefficient: ' + str(pearsonCorr))
    print ('Coefficient of determination R^2: ' + str(pearsonCorr*pearsonCorr))

    # plot
    fig = plt.figure(figsize=(15, 15))
    ax = fig.add_subplot(2,1,1)
    ax.plot(df, linewidth=2, alpha=0.9)
    ax.legend(list(df.columns))

    # Rolling correlation
    roll = mergedData.iloc[:,0].rolling(12).corr(mergedData.iloc[:,1])
    ax1 = fig.add_subplot(2,1,2,sharex=ax)
    ax1.plot(roll, linewidth=2, alpha=0.9)
    plt.ylim([-1.1,1.1])
```

Where we are today







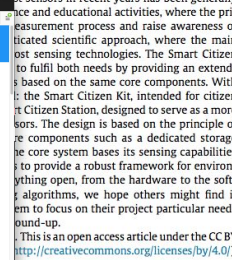


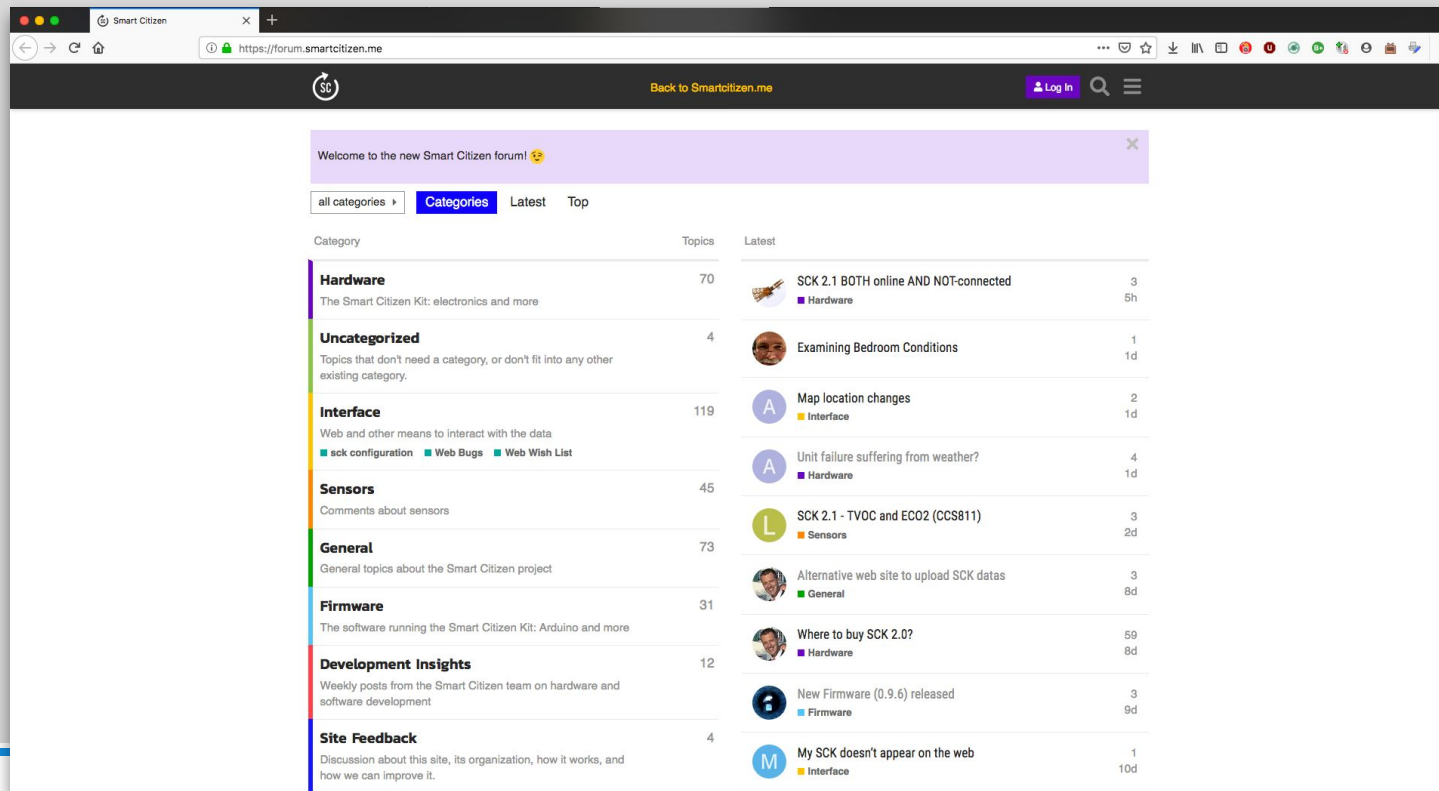















- Special Issue on Open-Hardware for Environmental Sensing and Instruments
- Evaluation of particle size-selectivity of optical low-cost particulate matter sensors
- Online web documentation





The screenshot shows the Smart Citizen forum homepage. The browser address bar displays `https://forum.smartcitizen.me`. The forum header includes a "Log In" button and a "Back to Smartcitizen.me" link. A purple banner at the top reads "Welcome to the new Smart Citizen forum! 🤖". Below the banner, there are tabs for "all categories", "Categories", "Latest", and "Top". The main content area is divided into two columns: "Category" and "Latest".

Category	Topics	Latest
Hardware The Smart Citizen Kit: electronics and more	70	 SCK 2.1 BOTH online AND NOT-connected Hardware 3 5h
Uncategorized Topics that don't need a category, or don't fit into any other existing category.	4	 Examining Bedroom Conditions 1d
Interface Web and other means to interact with the data sck configuration Web Bugs Web Wish List	119	 Map location changes Interface 2 1d
Sensors Comments about sensors	45	 Unit failure suffering from weather? Hardware 4 1d
General General topics about the Smart Citizen project	73	 SCK 2.1 - TVOC and ECO2 (CCS811) Sensors 3 2d
Firmware The software running the Smart Citizen Kit: Arduino and more	31	 Alternative web site to upload SCK datas General 3 8d
Development Insights Weekly posts from the Smart Citizen team on hardware and software development	12	 Where to buy SCK 2.0? Hardware 59 8d
Site Feedback Discussion about this site, its organization, how it works, and how we can improve it.	4	 New Firmware (0.9.6) released Firmware 3 9d
		 My SCK doesn't appear on the web Interface 1 10d

Thank you